

Supplementary Table S1 Search Strings

Source	String
MEDLINE	(gambl* OR "problem gambling" OR "pathological gambling" OR "gambling disorder" OR "pathological gambl*" OR "compulsive gambl*" OR "gambling disorder" OR ludomania OR "gambling-related harm*" OR "gambling harm*" OR betting OR wagering) AND (cultur* OR sociocultural OR "social norm*" OR ethnic* OR race OR racial OR raciali?ed OR migrant* OR minorit* OR indigenous OR gender OR sex OR masculin* OR feminin* OR men OR women OR male OR female OR transgender OR nonbinary OR "gender identity" OR "gender norm*") AND (shame OR stigma* OR disgrac* OR dishonor* OR humil* OR embara* OR "moral injur*" OR blame OR culpab* OR responsibilit*OR indebted* OR debt OR overindebted OR "financial strain" OR "financial stress" OR "financial hardship" OR "financial pressure" OR insolvensc* OR bankruptcy) AND (suicid* OR self-inflicted OR "suicidal ideation" OR "suicide attempt*" OR self-harm OR "self injur*" OR parasuicide OR "suicide risk" OR "help-seeking" OR "help-seeking" OR "treatment seeking" OR "service use" OR "healthcare seeking" OR "support seeking" OR "care seeking" OR disclosure OR "barriers to care")
PsycINFO	(gambl* OR "problem gambling" OR "pathological gambling" OR "gambling disorder" OR "pathological gambl*" OR "compulsive gambl*" OR "gambling disorder" OR ludomania OR "gambling-related harm*" OR "gambling harm*" OR betting OR wagering) AND (cultur* OR sociocultur* OR "cultural norm*" OR "social norm*" OR "cultural belief*" OR "cultural value*" OR "cultural understand*" OR ethnic* OR ethnocultur* OR race OR racial OR racialis* OR racializ* OR minorit* OR "minority group*" OR migrant* OR immigran* OR emigra* OR "asylum seek*" OR refugee* OR diaspora* OR indigenous OR aborigin* OR gender OR sex OR "sex difference*" OR "sex factor*" OR masculin* OR feminin* OR "gender norm*" OR "gender role*" OR "gender identity" OR "gender diverse" OR "gender minorit*" OR transgender OR trans OR nonbinary OR "non-binary" OR intersex OR LGBTQ* OR LGBT* OR "sexual minorit*") AND (shame OR stigma* OR disgrac* OR dishonor* OR humil* OR embara*

	OR "moral injur*" OR blame OR culpab* OR responsibilit*OR indebted* OR debt OR overindebted OR "financial strain" OR "financial stress" OR "financial hardship" OR "financial pressure" OR insolvenc* OR bankruptcy) AND (suicid* OR self-inflicted OR "suicidal ideation" OR "suicide attempt*" OR self-harm OR "self injur*" OR parasuicide OR "suicide risk" OR "help-seeking" OR "help-seeking" OR "treatment seeking" OR "service use" OR "healthcare seeking" OR "support seeking" OR "care seeking" OR disclosure OR "barriers to care")
CINAHL	(gambl* OR "problem gambling" OR "pathological gambling" OR "gambling disorder" OR "pathological gambl*" OR "compulsive gambl*" OR "gambling disorder" OR ludomania OR "gambling-related harm*" OR "gambling harm*" OR betting OR wagering) AND (TX cultur* OR sociocultur* OR "cultural norm*" OR "social norm*" OR "cultural belief*" OR "cultural value*" OR "cultural understand*" OR ethnic* OR ethnocultur* OR race OR racial OR racialis* OR racializ* OR minorit* OR "minority group*" OR migrant* OR immigran* OR emigra* OR "asylum seek*" OR refugee* OR diaspora* OR indigenous OR aborigin* OR gender OR sex OR "sex difference*" OR "sex factor*" OR masculin* OR feminin* OR "gender norm*" OR "gender role*" OR "gender identity" OR "gender diverse" OR "gender minorit*" OR transgender OR trans OR nonbinary OR "non-binary" OR intersex OR LGBTQ* OR LGBT* OR "sexual minorit*") AND (shame OR stigma* OR disgrac* OR dishonor* OR humil* OR embara* OR "moral injur*" OR blame OR culpab* OR responsibilit*OR indebted* OR debt OR overindebted OR "financial strain" OR "financial stress" OR "financial hardship" OR "financial pressure" OR insolvenc* OR bankruptcy) AND (suicid* OR self-inflicted OR "suicidal ideation" OR "suicide attempt*" OR self-harm OR "self injur*" OR parasuicide OR "suicide risk" OR "help-seeking" OR "help-seeking" OR "treatment seeking" OR "service use" OR "healthcare seeking" OR "support seeking" OR "care seeking" OR disclosure OR "barriers to care")